
Nichols Arboretum

Compiled by Bev Walters, 2011-2012

SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAME
<i>Acer negundo</i>	BOX-ELDER
ACER PLATANOIDES	NORWAY MAPLE
<i>Acer rubrum</i>	RED MAPLE
<i>Acer saccharinum</i>	SILVER MAPLE
<i>Acer saccharum</i>	SUGAR MAPLE
<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	YARROW
<i>Actaea pachypoda</i>	DOLL'S-EYES
<i>Actaea rubra</i>	RED BANE BERRY
<i>Adiantum pedatum</i>	MAIDENHAIR FERN
<i>Aesculus glabra</i>	OHIO BUCKEYE
AESCULUS HIPPOCASTANUM	HORSE-CHESTNUT
<i>Ageratina altissima</i> (<i>Eupatorium rugosum</i>)	WHITE SNAKEROOT
<i>Agrimonia gryposepala</i>	TALL AGRIMONY
<i>Agrimonia pubescens</i>	SOFT AGRIMONY
AILANTHUS ALTISSIMA	TREE-OF-HEAVEN
<i>Alisma subcordatum</i> (<i>A. plantago-aquatica</i>)	SOUTHERN WATER-PLANTAIN
<i>Alisma triviale</i> (<i>A. plantago-aquatica</i>)	NORTHERN WATER-PLANTAIN
ALLIARIA PETIOLATA	GARLIC MUSTARD
<i>Allium burdickii</i> (<i>A. tricoccum</i>)	WILD LEEK
<i>Allium cernuum</i>	NODDING WILD ONION
ALNUS GLUTINOSA	BLACK ALDER
<i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia</i>	COMMON RAGWEED
<i>Ambrosia trifida</i>	GIANT RAGWEED
AMPELOPSIS BREVIPEDUNCULATA	PORCELAIN VINE
<i>Amphicarpaea bracteata</i>	HOG-PEANUT
<i>Andropogon gerardii</i>	BIG BLUESTEM
<i>Anemone canadensis</i>	CANADA ANEMONE
<i>Anemone quinquefolia</i>	WOOD ANEMONE
<i>Anemone virginiana</i>	THIMBLEWEED
<i>Angelica atropurpurea</i>	PURPLESTEM ANGELICA
<i>Antennaria neglecta</i>	CAT'S FOOT
<i>Antennaria parlinii</i>	SMOOTH PUSSYTOES
<i>Apios americana</i>	GROUNDNUT
<i>Apocynum androsaemifolium</i>	SPREADING DOGBANE
<i>Apocynum cannabinum</i> (<i>A. sibiricum</i>)	INDIAN-HEMP
<i>Aralia nudicaulis</i>	WILD SARSAPARILLA
<i>Aralia racemosa</i>	SPIKENARD
ARCTIUM MINUS	COMMON BURDOCK
<i>Arisaema dracontium</i>	GREEN DRAGON
<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i>	JACK-IN-THE-PULPIT
<i>Asarum canadense</i>	WILD-GINGER
<i>Asclepias exaltata</i>	POKE MILKWEED
<i>Asclepias incarnata</i>	SWAMP MILKWEED
<i>Asclepias syriaca</i>	COMMON MILKWEED
<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>	BUTTERFLY-WEED
<i>Asimina triloba</i>	PAWPAW
ASPARAGUS OFFICINALIS	GARDEN ASPARAGUS
<i>Asplenium platyneuron</i>	EBONY SPLEENWORT
<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i>	LADY FERN
BARBAREA VULGARIS	YELLOW ROCKET
BERBERIS THUNBERGII	JAPANESE BARBERRY
BERBERIS VULGARIS	COMMON BARBERRY
<i>Betula alleghaniensis</i>	YELLOW BIRCH
<i>Betula papyrifera</i>	PAPER BIRCH
<i>Bidens frondosa</i>	COMMON BEGGAR-TICKS
<i>Boechera laevigata</i> (<i>Arabis l.</i>)	SMOOTH BANK CRESS

SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAME
<i>Boehmeria cylindrica</i>	FALSE NETTLE
BROMUS INERMIS	SMOOTH BROME
<i>Bromus pubescens</i>	CANADA BROME
<i>Calamagrostis canadensis</i>	BLUE-JOINT
<i>Caltha palustris</i>	MARSH-MARIGOLD
<i>Calystegia sepium</i>	HEDGE BINDWEED
<i>Cardamine concatenata</i> (<i>Dentaria laciniata</i>)	CUT-LEAVED TOOTHWORT
<i>Cardamine diphylla</i> (<i>Dentaria d.</i>)	TWO-LEAVED TOOTHWORT
CARDAMINE IMPATIENS	BITTER CRESS
CARDUUS NUTANS	MUSK THISTLE
<i>Carex albursina</i>	SEDGE
<i>Carex bebbii</i>	SEDGE
<i>Carex bicknellii</i>	SEDGE
<i>Carex blanda</i>	SEDGE
<i>Carex cephalophora</i>	SEDGE
<i>Carex digitalis</i>	SEDGE
<i>Carex gracilescens</i>	SEDGE
<i>Carex gracillima</i>	SEDGE
<i>Carex granularis</i>	SEDGE
<i>Carex grayi</i>	SEDGE
<i>Carex hirtifolia</i>	SEDGE
<i>Carex lacustris</i>	SEDGE
<i>Carex laxiculmis</i>	SEDGE
<i>Carex laxiflora</i>	SEDGE
<i>Carex lupulina</i>	SEDGE
<i>Carex muehlenbergii</i>	SEDGE
<i>Carex normalis</i>	SEDGE
<i>Carex pellita</i> (<i>C. lanuginosa</i>)	SEDGE
<i>Carex pennsylvanica</i>	SEDGE
<i>Carex retroflexa</i>	SEDGE
<i>Carex rosea</i> (<i>C. convoluta</i>)	CURLY-STYLED WOOD SEDGE
<i>Carex scoparia</i>	SEDGE
<i>Carex stipata</i>	SEDGE
<i>Carex stricta</i>	SEDGE
<i>Carex vulpinoidea</i>	SEDGE
<i>Carpinus caroliniana</i>	BLUE-BEECH
<i>Carya cordiformis</i>	BITTERNUT HICKORY
<i>Carya glabra</i>	PIGNET HICKORY
<i>Carya ovata</i>	SHAGBARK HICKORY
CATALPA SPECIOSA	NORTHERN CATALPA
CELASTRUS ORBICULATUS	ORIENTAL BITTERSWEET
<i>Celtis occidentalis</i>	HACKBERRY
CENTAUREA STOEBE (<i>C. MACULOSA</i>)	SPOTTED KNAPWEED
<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>	BUTTONBUSH
CERASTIUM FONTANUM	MOUSE-EAR CHICKWEED
<i>Cercis canadensis</i>	REDBUD
CHELIDONIUM MAJUS	CELANDINE
<i>Chelone glabra</i>	TURTLEHEAD
CICHORIUM INTYBUS	CHICORY
<i>Cicuta maculata</i>	WATER HEMLOCK
<i>Cinna arundinacea</i>	WOOD REEDGRASS
<i>Circaea canadensis</i> (<i>C. lutetiana</i>)	ENCHANTER'S-NIGHTSHADE
CIRSIUM ARVENSE	CANADA THISTLE
CIRSIUM VULGARE	BULL THISTLE
<i>Claytonia virginica</i>	SPRING-BEAUTY
CLEMATIS TERNIFLORA	SWEET-AUTUMN CLEMATIS
<i>Clematis virginiana</i>	VIRGIN'S BOWER
<i>Collinsonia canadensis</i>	RICHWEED

SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAME
CONVALLARIA MAJALIS	LILY-OF-THE-VALLEY
<i>Conyza canadensis</i>	HORSEWEED
<i>Coreopsis tripteris</i>	TALL COREOPSIS
<i>Cornus alternifolia</i>	ALTERNATE-LEAVED DOGWOOD
<i>Cornus amomum</i>	SILKY DOGWOOD
<i>Cornus florida</i>	FLOWERING DOGWOOD
<i>Cornus foemina</i>	GRAY DOGWOOD
<i>Cornus sericea</i> (C. stolonifera)	RED-OSIER
<i>Corylus americana</i>	HAZELNUT
<i>Cryptotaenia canadensis</i>	HONEWORT
<i>Cyperus odoratus</i>	UMBRELLA SEDGE
<i>Cystopteris fragilis</i>	FRAGILE FERN
DACTYLIS GLOMERATA	ORCHARD GRASS
<i>Danthonia spicata</i>	POVERTY GRASS; OATGRASS
DAUCUS CAROTA	QUEEN-ANNE'S-LACE
<i>Desmodium canadense</i>	SHOWY TICK-TREFOIL
<i>Desmodium glabellum</i> (D. paniculatum)	TICK-TREFOIL
<i>Desmodium illinoense</i>	PRAIRIE TICK-TREFOIL
DIANTHUS ARMERIA	DEPTFORD PINK
<i>Dichanthelium implicatum</i> (Panicum i.)	PANIC GRASS
<i>Dichanthelium latifolium</i> (Panicum l.)	BROAD-LEAVED PANIC GRASS
<i>Dichanthelium oligosanthos</i> (Panicum o.)	PANIC GRASS
<i>Dichanthelium praecocius</i> (Panicum p.)	PANIC GRASS
<i>Digitaria cognata</i> (Leptoloma c.)	FALL WITCH GRASS
<i>Dioscorea villosa</i> (Dioscorea villosa)	WILD YAM
<i>Doellingeria umbellata</i> (Aster u.)	FLAT-TOPPED WHITE ASTER
<i>Dryopteris carthusiana</i>	SPINULOSE WOODFERN
<i>Dryopteris intermedia</i>	EVERGREEN WOODFERN
ECHINOCHLOA CRUSGALLI	BARNYARD GRASS
<i>Echinocystis lobata</i>	WILD-CUCUMBER
ELAEAGNUS UMBELLATA	AUTUMN-OLIVE
<i>Elymus hystrix</i> (<i>Hystrix patula</i>)	BOTTLEBRUSH GRASS
ELYMUS REPENS (AGROPYRON R.)	QUACK GRASS
<i>Elymus riparius</i>	RIVERBANK WILD-RYE
<i>Elymus villosus</i>	SILKY WILD-RYE
<i>Elymus virginicus</i>	VIRGINIA WILD-RYE
<i>Epilobium coloratum</i>	CINNAMON WILLOW-HERB
<i>Equisetum arvense</i>	COMMON HORSETAIL
<i>Equisetum hyemale</i>	SCOURING RUSH
<i>Erechtites hieraciifolius</i>	FIREWEED
<i>Erigeron annuus</i>	DAISY FLEABANE
<i>Erigeron philadelphicus</i>	PHILADELPHIA FLEABANE
<i>Erigeron pulchellus</i>	ROBIN'S-PLANTAIN
<i>Erythronium americanum</i>	YELLOW TROUT LILY
EUONYMUS ALATA	WINGED EUONYMUS
EUONYMUS EUROPAEA	SPINDLE TREE
EUONYMUS FORTUNEI	WINTERCREEPER
<i>Euonymus obovata</i>	RUNNING STRAWBERRY-BUSH
<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>	BONESET
<i>Euphorbia corollata</i>	FLOWERING SPURGE
<i>Eurybia macrophylla</i> (Aster m.)	BIG-LEAVED ASTER
<i>Euthamia graminifolia</i>	GRASS-LEAVED GOLDENROD
<i>Eutrochium maculatum</i> (Eupatorium m.)	JOE-PYE-WEED
<i>Eutrochium purpureum</i> (Eupatorium p.)	GREEN-STEMMED JOE-PYE-WEED
<i>Fagus grandifolia</i>	AMERICAN BEECH
<i>Festuca subverticillata</i> (F. obtusa)	NODDING FESCUE
FESTUCA TRACHYPHYLLA (F. OVINA)	SHEEP FESCUE
<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>	WILD STRAWBERRY

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FRANGULA ALNUS (RHAMNUS FRANGULA)	GLOSSY BUCKTHORN
Fraxinus americana	WHITE ASH
Fraxinus nigra	BLACK ASH
Fraxinus pennsylvanica	RED ASH
Galium aparine	ANNUAL BEDSTRAW
Galium asprellum	ROUGH BEDSTRAW
Galium circaezans	WHITE WILD LICORICE
Galium concinnum	SHINING BEDSTRAW
Galium obtusum	WILD MADDER
GALIUM ODORATUM	SWEET WOODRUFF
Galium pilosum	HAIRY BEDSTRAW
Galium triflorum	FRAGRANT BEDSTRAW
Geranium maculatum	WILD GERANIUM
Geranium robertianum	HERB ROBERT
Geum aleppicum	YELLOW AVENS
Geum canadense	WHITE AVENS
GEUM URBANUM	AVENS
GLECHOMA HEDERACEA	GROUND-IVY
Glyceria striata	FOWL MANNA GRASS
Hackelia virginiana	BEGGAR'S LICE
HALESIA CAROLINA	SILVER-BELL
Hamamelis virginiana	WITCH-HAZEL
Helianthus decapetalus	PALE SUNFLOWER
Helianthus divaricatus	WOODLAND SUNFLOWER
Helianthus giganteus	TALL SUNFLOWER
Helianthus strumosus	PALE-LEAVED SUNFLOWER
Helianthus tuberosus	JERUSALEM-ARTICHOKE
Heliopsis helianthoides	FALSE SUNFLOWER
HEMEROCALLIS FULVA	ORANGE DAY-LILY
Hepatica acutiloba	SHARP-LOBED HEPATICA
Hepatica americana	ROUND-LOBED HEPATICA
Heracleum maximum	COW-PARSNIP
HESPERIS MATRONALIS	DAME'S ROCKET
Heuchera americana	ALUM ROOT
HIERACIUM CAESPITOSUM	KING DEVIL
Hierochloë hirta (H. odorata)	SWEET GRASS
Hydrophyllum virginianum	VIRGINIA WATERLEAF
Hylodesmum glutinosum (Desmodium g.)	CLUSTERED-LEAVED TICK-TREFOIL
HYPERICUM PERFORATUM	COMMON ST. JOHN'S-WORT
Hypericum prolificum	SHRUBBY ST. JOHN'S-WORT
Hypericum punctatum	SPOTTED ST. JOHN'S-WORT
Hypoxis hirsuta	STAR-GRASS
Impatiens capensis	SPOTTED TOUCH-ME-NOT
Impatiens pallida	PALE TOUCH-ME-NOT
IRIS PSEUDACORUS	YELLOW FLAG
Iris virginica	SOUTHERN BLUE FLAG
Juglans nigra	BLACK WALNUT
Juncus dudleyi	DUDLEY'S RUSH
Juncus effusus	SOFT-STEMMED RUSH
Juncus tenuis	PATH RUSH
Juniperus virginiana	RED-CEDAR
KALOPANAX SEPTEMLLOBUS	CASTOR ARALIA
Lactuca canadensis	TALL LETTUCE
Laportea canadensis	WOOD NETTLE
LAPSANA COMMUNIS	NIPPLEWORT
Lechea mucronata (L. villosa)	HAIRY PINWEED
Leersia oryzoides	CUT GRASS
Leersia virginica	WHITE GRASS

SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAME
LEONURUS CARDIACA	MOTHERWORT
Lespedeza capitata	ROUND-HEADED BUSH-CLOVER
Lespedeza frutescens (L. violacea)	VIOLET BUSH-CLOVER
Lespedeza hirta	HAIRY BUSH-CLOVER
LEUCANTHEMUM VULGARE (CHRYSANTHEMUM LEUCANTHEMUM)	OX-EYE DAISY
Liatris scariosa	NORTHERN BLAZING-STAR
LIGUSTRUM OBTUSIFOLIUM	BORDER PRIVET
LIGUSTRUM VULGARE	COMMON PRIVET
Lilium michiganense	MICHIGAN LILY
LINARIA VULGARIS	BUTTER-AND-EGGS
Lindera benzoin	SPICEBUSH
Liriodendron tulipifera	TULIP TREE
Lobelia siphilitica	GREAT BLUE LOBELIA
Lobelia spicata	PALE SPIKED LOBELIA
LONICERA xBELLA	HYBRID HONEYSUCKLE
Lonicera dioica	RED HONEYSUCKLE
LONICERA MAACKII	AMUR HONEYSUCKLE
LONICERA MORROWII	MORROW HONEYSUCKLE
Ludwigia palustris	WATER-PURSLANE
Lupinus perennis	WILD LUPINE
Luzula multiflora	COMMON WOOD RUSH
Lycopus americanus	COMMON WATER HOREHOUND
Lycopus uniflorus	NORTHERN BUGLE WEED
Lysimachia ciliata	FRINGED LOOSESTRIFE
LYSIMACHIA NUMMULARIA	MONEYWORT
LYTHRUM SALICARIA	PURPLE LOOSESTRIFE
Maianthemum canadense	CANADA MAYFLOWER
Maianthemum racemosum (Smilacina r.)	FALSE SPIKENARD
Maianthemum stellatum (Smilacina s.)	STARRY FALSE SOLOMON-SEAL
MALUS BACCATA	SIBERIAN CRAB
MALUS PUMILA	APPLE
MEDICAGO LUPULINA	BLACK MEDICK
MELILOTUS ALBUS	WHITE SWEET-CLOVER
Menispermum canadense	MOONSEED
Mentha canadensis (M. arvensis)	WILD MINT
Mitella diphylla	BISHOP'S-CAP
Monarda didyma	OSWEGO-TEA
Monarda fistulosa	WILD-BERGAMOT
MORUS ALBA	WHITE MULBERRY
Muhlenbergia frondosa	COMMON SATIN GRASS
Muhlenbergia schreberi	NIMBLEWILL
MYOSOTIS ARVENSIS	FIELD SCORPION-GRASS
MYOSOTIS SCORPIOIDES	FORGET-ME-NOT
NEPETA CATARIA	CATNIP
Oenothera biennis	COMMON EVENING-PRIMROSE
Onoclea sensibilis	SENSITIVE FERN
Osmorhiza claytonii	HAIRY SWEET-CICELY
Osmorhiza longistylis	SMOOTH SWEET-CICELY
Osmunda claytoniana	INTERRUPTED FERN
Osmunda regalis	ROYAL FERN
Ostrya virginiana	IRONWOOD; HOP-HORNBEAM
Oxalis dillenii (O. stricta)	COMMON YELLOW WOOD-SORREL
Oxalis stricta (O. fontana)	YELLOW WOOD-SORREL
Oxypolis rigidior	COWBANE
PACHYSANDRA TERMINALIS	JAPANESE SPURGE
Packera aurea (Senecio a.)	GOLDEN RAGWORT
Panicum virgatum	SWITCH GRASS

SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAME
<i>Parthenocissus inserta</i>	THICKET CREEPER
<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i>	VIRGINIA CREEPER
<i>Pedicularis lanceolata</i>	SWAMP-BETONY
<i>Peltandra virginica</i>	ARROW-ARUM
<i>Penstemon hirsutus</i>	HAIRY BEARD-TONGUE
<i>Persicaria amphibia</i> (<i>Polygonum a.</i>)	WATER SMARTWEED
<i>Persicaria hydropiperoides</i> (<i>Polygonum h.</i>)	MILD WATER-PEPPER
PERSICARIA MACULOSA (<i>POLYGONUM PERSICARIA</i>)	LADY'S-THUMB
<i>Persicaria pennsylvanica</i> (<i>Polygonum p.</i>)	BIGSEED SMARTWEED
<i>Persicaria virginiana</i> (<i>Polygonum v.</i>)	JUMPSEED
<i>Phalaris arundinacea</i>	REED CANARY GRASS
PHELLODENDRON AMURENSE	AMUR CORK-TREE
PHLEUM PRATENSE	TIMOTHY
<i>Phryma leptostachya</i>	LOPSEED
<i>Physalis heterophylla</i>	CLAMMY GROUND-CHERRY
<i>Physocarpus opulifolius</i>	NINEBARK
<i>Phytolacca americana</i>	POKEWEED
<i>Picea glauca</i>	WHITE SPRUCE
<i>Pilea fontana</i>	BOG CLEARWEED
<i>Pilea pumila</i>	CLEARWEED
<i>Pinus resinosa</i>	RED PINE
<i>Pinus strobus</i>	WHITE PINE
PINUS SYLVESTRIS	SCOTCH PINE
PLANTAGO LANCEOLATA	ENGLISH PLANTAIN
PLANTAGO MAJOR	COMMON PLANTAIN
<i>Plantago rugelii</i>	RED-STALKED PLANTAIN
<i>Platanus occidentalis</i>	SYCAMORE
<i>Poa alsodes</i>	BLUEGRASS
POA COMPRESSA	CANADA BLUEGRASS
POA PRATENSIS	KENTUCKY BLUEGRASS
<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i>	MAY-APPLE
<i>Polygala verticillata</i>	WHORLED MILKWORT
<i>Polygonatum biflorum</i>	SOLOMON-SEAL
<i>Polygonatum pubescens</i>	DOWNY SOLOMON SEAL
<i>Polystichum acrostichoides</i>	CHRISTMAS FERN
<i>Populus deltoides</i>	COTTONWOOD
<i>Populus grandidentata</i>	BIG-TOOTH ASPEN
<i>Populus tremuloides</i>	QUAKING ASPEN
POTENTILLA INCLINATA	ASHY CINQUEFOIL
POTENTILLA INDICA (<i>DUCHESNEA I.</i>)	INDIAN-STRAWBERRY
POTENTILLA RECTA	ROUGH-FRUITED CINQUEFOIL
<i>Potentilla simplex</i>	OLD-FIELD CINQUEFOIL
<i>Prenanthes alba</i>	WHITE LETTUCE
<i>Prenanthes altissima</i>	TALL WHITE LETTUCE
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>	SELF-HEAL
PRUNUS AVIUM	SWEET CHERRY
<i>Prunus serotina</i>	WILD BLACK CHERRY
<i>Prunus virginiana</i>	CHOKE CHERRY
<i>Pseudognaphalium obtusifolium</i> (<i>Gnaphalium o.</i>)	OLD-FIELD BALSAM
<i>Ptelea trifoliata</i>	HOP-TREE
<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>	BRACKEN FERN
<i>Pycnanthemum virginianum</i>	COMMON MOUNTAIN MINT
<i>Pyrola elliptica</i>	LARGE-LEAVED SHINLEAF
<i>Quercus alba</i>	WHITE OAK
<i>Quercus bicolor</i>	SWAMP WHITE OAK
<i>Quercus ellipsoidalis</i> (<i>Q. coccinea</i>)	HILL'S OAK
<i>Quercus macrocarpa</i>	BUR OAK

SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAME
<i>Quercus rubra</i>	RED OAK
<i>Quercus velutina</i>	BLACK OAK
<i>Ranunculus abortivus</i>	SMALL-FLOWERED BUTTERCUP
<i>Ranunculus fascicularis</i>	EARLY BUTTERCUP
<i>Ranunculus hispidus</i>	SWAMP BUTTERCUP
<i>Ranunculus recurvatus</i>	HOOKEED CROWFOOT
<i>Ranunculus sceleratus</i>	CURSED CROWFOOT
<i>Ratibida pinnata</i>	YELLOW CONEFLOWER
RHAMNUS CATHARTICA	COMMON BUCKTHORN
RHODOTYPOS SCANDENS	JETBEAD
<i>Rhus glabra</i>	SMOOTH SUMAC
<i>Rhus typhina</i>	STAGHORN SUMAC
<i>Ribes americanum</i>	WILD BLACK CURRANT
<i>Ribes cynosbati</i>	PRICKLY or WILD GOOSEBERRY
ROBINIA PSEUDOACACIA	BLACK LOCUST
<i>Rosa carolina</i>	PASTURE ROSE
ROSA MULTIFLORA	MULTIFLORA ROSE
<i>Rosa setigera</i>	PRAIRIE ROSE
<i>Rubus allegheniensis</i>	COMMON BLACKBERRY
<i>Rubus hispidus</i>	SWAMP DEWBERRY
<i>Rubus occidentalis</i>	BLACK RASPBERRY
<i>Rubus parviflorus</i>	THIMBLEBERRY
<i>Rubus pensilvanicus</i>	DEWBERRY
<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>	BLACK-EYED SUSAN
<i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i>	CUT-LEAF CONEFLOWER
<i>Rudbeckia triloba</i>	THREE-LOBED CONEFLOWER
RUMEX ACETOSELLA	SHEEP SORREL
RUMEX CRISPUS	CURLY DOCK
RUMEX OBTUSIFOLIUS	BITTER DOCK
<i>Rumex orbiculatus</i>	GREAT WATER DOCK
SALIX ALBA	WHITE WILLOW
<i>Salix amygdaloides</i>	PEACH-LEAVED WILLOW
<i>Sambucus canadensis</i>	ELDERBERRY
<i>Sambucus racemosa</i>	RED-BERRIED ELDER
<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i>	BLOODROOT
<i>Sanicula odorata</i> (S. gregaria)	BLACK SNAKEROOT
SAPONARIA OFFICINALIS	BOUNCING BET
<i>Sassafras albidum</i>	SASSAFRAS
<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i> (Andropogon s.)	LITTLE BLUESTEM
<i>Schoenoplectus tabernaemontani</i> (Scirpus validus)	SOFTSTEM BULRUSH
<i>Scirpus atrovirens</i>	BULRUSH
<i>Scrophularia marilandica</i>	LATE FIGWORT
<i>Scutellaria lateriflora</i>	MAD-DOG SKULLCAP
SILENE LATIFOLIA (S. PRATENSIS)	WHITE CAMPION
<i>Silphium terebinthinaceum</i>	PRAIRIE-DOCK
<i>Sisyrinchium albidum</i> (S. hastile)	COMMON BLUE-EYED-GRASS
<i>Smilax ecirrata</i>	UPRIGHT CARRION-FLOWER
<i>Smilax hispida</i> (S. tamnoides)	BRISTLY GREENBRIER
<i>Smilax lasioneura</i>	CARRION-FLOWER
SOLANUM DULCAMARA	BITTERSWEET NIGHTSHADE
<i>Solidago altissima</i>	TALL GOLDENROD
<i>Solidago caesia</i>	BLUESTEM GOLDENROD
<i>Solidago canadensis</i>	CANADA GOLDENROD
<i>Solidago flexicaulis</i>	ZIGZAG GOLDENROD
<i>Solidago gigantea</i>	LATE GOLDENROD
<i>Solidago juncea</i>	EARLY GOLDENROD
<i>Solidago nemoralis</i>	OLD-FIELD GOLDENROD
<i>Solidago patula</i>	SWAMP GOLDENROD

SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAME
<i>Solidago rigida</i>	STIFF GOLDENROD
<i>Solidago speciosa</i>	SHOWY GOLDENROD
<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i>	INDIAN GRASS
<i>Sparganium eurycarpum</i>	COMMON BUR-REED
<i>Spartina pectinata</i>	CORDGRASS
<i>Sphenopholis intermedia</i>	SLENDER WEDGEGRASS
<i>Stachys hispida</i> (<i>S. tenuifolia</i>)	HEDGE-NETTLE
<i>Staphylea trifolia</i>	BLADDERNUT
STELLARIA MEDIA	COMMON CHICKWEED
<i>Symphotrichum cordifolium</i> (<i>Aster c.</i>)	HEART-LEAVED ASTER
<i>Symphotrichum ericoides</i> (<i>Aster e.</i>)	HEATH ASTER
<i>Symphotrichum firmum</i> (<i>Aster puniceus</i>)	SMOOTH SWAMP ASTER
<i>Symphotrichum laeve</i> (<i>Aster l.</i>)	SMOOTH ASTER
<i>Symphotrichum lanceolatum</i> (<i>Aster l.</i>)	PANICLED ASTER
<i>Symphotrichum lateriflorum</i> (<i>Aster l.</i>)	CALICO ASTER
<i>Symphotrichum novae-angliae</i> (<i>Aster n.</i>)	NEW ENGLAND ASTER
<i>Symphotrichum ontarionis</i> (<i>Aster o.</i>)	LAKE ONTARIO ASTER
<i>Symphotrichum oolentangiense</i> (<i>Aster o.</i>)	PRAIRIE HEART-LEAVED ASTER
<i>Symphotrichum pilosum</i> (<i>Aster p.</i>)	HAIRY ASTER
<i>Symphotrichum urophyllum</i> (<i>Aster sagittifolius</i>)	ARROW-LEAVED ASTER
<i>Symplocarpus foetidus</i>	SKUNK-CABBAGE
<i>Taenidia integerrima</i>	YELLOW-PIMPERNEL
TARAXACUM OFFICINALE	COMMON DANDELION
<i>Thalictrum dasycarpum</i>	PURPLE MEADOW-RUE
<i>Thalictrum dioicum</i>	EARLY MEADOW-RUE
<i>Thalictrum thalictroides</i> (<i>Anemonella t.</i>)	RUE-ANEMONE
<i>Thelypteris palustris</i>	MARSH FERN
THLASPI ARVENSE	PENNY CRESS
<i>Tilia americana</i>	BASSWOOD
TILIA CORDATA	LITTLE-LEAF LINDEN
TORILIS JAPONICA	HEDGE-PARSLEY
<i>Toxicodendron radicans</i>	POISON-IVY
TRAGOPOGON DUBIUS	GOAT'S BEARD
TRAGOPOGON PRATENSIS	COMMON GOAT'S BEARD
TRIFOLIUM AUREUM	HOP CLOVER
TRIFOLIUM HYBRIDUM	ALSIKE CLOVER
TRIFOLIUM REPENS	WHITE CLOVER
<i>Trillium flexipes</i>	DROOPING TRILLIUM
<i>Trillium grandiflorum</i>	COMMON TRILLIUM
<i>Triosteum aurantiacum</i>	HORSE-GENTIAN
<i>Tsuga canadensis</i>	HEMLOCK
<i>Turritis glabra</i> (<i>Arabis g.</i>)	TOWER MUSTARD
<i>Typha latifolia</i>	BROAD-LEAVED CAT-TAIL
<i>Ulmus americana</i>	AMERICAN ELM
<i>Ulmus rubra</i>	SLIPPERY ELM
<i>Uvularia sessilifolia</i>	MERRYBELLS
VERBASCUM THAPSUS	COMMON MULLEIN
<i>Verbena hastata</i>	BLUE VERVAIN
<i>Verbena urticifolia</i>	WHITE VERVAIN
<i>Vernonia missurica</i>	MISSOURI IRONWEED
VERONICA SERPYLLIFOLIA	THYME-LEAVED SPEEDWELL
<i>Veronicastrum virginicum</i>	CULVER'S-ROOT
<i>Viburnum acerifolium</i>	MAPLE-LEAVED VIBURNUM
VIBURNUM LANTANA	WAYFARING TREE
<i>Viburnum lentago</i>	NANNYBERRY
VIBURNUM OPULUS	EUROPEAN Highbush-Cranberry
<i>Viburnum rafinesquianum</i>	DOWNY ARROW-WOOD
VICIA TETRAPERMA	SPARROW VETCH

SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAME
VINCA MINOR	PERIWINKLE
Viola affinis	LE CONTE'S VIOLET
Viola cucullata	MARSH VIOLET
VIOLA ODORATA	ENGLISH or SWEET VIOLET
Viola palmata	WOOD VIOLET
Viola pubescens	YELLOW VIOLET
Viola sororia	COMMON BLUE VIOLET
Vitis aestivalis	SUMMER GRAPE
Vitis riparia	RIVER-BANK GRAPE
YUCCA FLACCIDA (Y. FILAMENTOSA)	YUCCA
Zizia aurea	GOLDEN ALEXANDERS